Topical therapy	Use and efficacy	Limitations
Keratolytics		
Tazarotene	Efficacy: modest when used alone ⁵⁴	Irritation and burning may occur
	Amount and duration: use once daily at night	UV-B and tazarotene increase efficacy and reduce the dose needed for UV-B ⁵⁵
		Avoid in pregnancy
Salicylic acid	Efficacy: unknown	If applied to >20% of the body surface area or used in combination with oral salicylates, systemic adverse event can rarely occur
	Amount and duration: use 1-4 times daily	
	Specific use: with topical corticosteroids to increase penetration (do not exceed class III, IV, and V topical corticosteroids); or with topical calcineurin inhibitors to increase penetration	Do not apply before phototherapy
		Exercise caution in children

Tazarotene	Efficacy: modest when used alone ⁵⁴	Irritation and burning may occur
	Amount and duration: use once daily at night	UV-B and tazarotene increase efficacy and reduce the dose needed for UV-B $^{\rm 55}$
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Salicylic acid	Efficacy: unknown	If applied to >20% of the body surface area or used in combination with oral salicylates, systemic adverse event can rarely occur
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		Exercise caution in children

(continued)