

Nivel de Significación Bilateral P(NSB) de una puntuación Z normal en valor absoluto

$ z \leftrightarrow P(=NSB)$	0.42	0.674485	0.86	0.389789	1.30	0.193601	1.74	0.081859	2.17	0.030007	2.60	0.009322	
0.00	1.000000	0.43	0.667196	0.87	0.384300	1.31	0.190196	1.75	0.080118	2.18	0.029257	2.61	0.009054
0.01	0.992021	0.44	0.659937	0.88	0.378859	1.32	0.186835	1.76	0.078408	2.19	0.028524	2.62	0.008793
0.02	0.984043	0.45	0.652710	0.89	0.373466	1.33	0.183518	1.77	0.076727	2.20	0.027807	2.63	0.008538
0.03	0.976067	0.46	0.645516	0.90	0.368120	1.34	0.180245	1.78	0.075076	2.21	0.027105	2.64	0.008291
0.04	0.968093	0.47	0.638355	0.91	0.362823	1.35	0.177016	1.79	0.073454	2.22	0.026419	2.65	0.008049
0.05	0.960122	0.48	0.631227	0.92	0.357573	1.36	0.173830	1.80	0.071861	2.23	0.025747	2.66	0.007814
0.06	0.952156	0.49	0.624134	0.93	0.352371	1.37	0.170687	1.81	0.070296	2.24	0.025091	2.67	0.007585
0.07	0.944194	0.50	0.617075	0.94	0.347218	1.38	0.167587	1.82	0.068759	2.25	0.024449	2.68	0.007362
0.08	0.936237	0.51	0.610051	0.95	0.342112	1.39	0.164529	1.83	0.067250	2.26	0.023821	2.69	0.007145
0.09	0.928287	0.52	0.603064	0.96	0.337055	1.40	0.161513	1.84	0.065768	2.27	0.023208	2.70	0.006934
0.10	0.920344	0.53	0.596112	0.97	0.332046	1.41	0.158540	1.85	0.064314	2.28	0.022608	2.71	0.006728
0.11	0.912409	0.54	0.589197	0.98	0.327086	1.42	0.155608	1.86	0.062886	2.29	0.022021	2.72	0.006528
0.12	0.904483	0.55	0.582319	0.99	0.322174	1.43	0.152717	1.87	0.061484	2.30	0.021448	2.73	0.006333
0.13	0.896566	0.56	0.575479	1.00	0.317311	1.44	0.149867	1.88	0.060108	2.31	0.020888	2.74	0.006144
0.14	0.888660	0.57	0.568678	1.01	0.312495	1.45	0.147059	1.89	0.058758	2.32	0.020341	2.75	0.005960
0.15	0.880765	0.58	0.561915	1.02	0.307728	1.46	0.144290	1.90	0.057433	2.33	0.019806	2.76	0.005780
0.16	0.872881	0.59	0.555191	1.03	0.303010	1.47	0.141562	1.91	0.056133	2.34	0.019284	2.77	0.005606
0.17	0.865010	0.60	0.548506	1.04	0.298340	1.48	0.138873	1.92	0.054858	2.35	0.018773	2.78	0.005436
0.18	0.857153	0.61	0.541862	1.05	0.293718	1.49	0.136224	1.93	0.053607	2.36	0.018275	2.79	0.005271
0.19	0.849309	0.62	0.535258	1.06	0.289145	1.50	0.133614	1.94	0.052380	2.37	0.017788	2.80	0.005110
0.20	0.841481	0.63	0.528695	1.07	0.284619	1.51	0.131043	1.95	0.051176	2.38	0.017313	2.81	0.004954
0.21	0.833668	0.64	0.522173	1.08	0.280142	1.52	0.128511	1.9599	0.050000	2.39	0.016848	2.82	0.004802
0.22	0.825871	0.65	0.515692	1.09	0.275713	1.53	0.126017	1.96	0.049996	2.40	0.016395	2.83	0.004655
0.23	0.818092	0.66	0.509254	1.10	0.271332	1.54	0.123560	1.97	0.048838	2.41	0.015953	2.84	0.004511
0.24	0.810330	0.67	0.502858	1.11	0.266999	1.55	0.121142	1.98	0.047704	2.42	0.015521	2.85	0.004372
0.25	0.802587	0.68	0.496504	1.12	0.262714	1.56	0.118760	1.99	0.046591	2.43	0.015099	2.86	0.004236
0.26	0.794864	0.69	0.490194	1.13	0.258476	1.57	0.116415	2.00	0.045500	2.44	0.014687	2.87	0.004105
0.27	0.787160	0.70	0.483927	1.14	0.254286	1.58	0.114107	2.01	0.044431	2.45	0.014286	2.88	0.003977
0.28	0.779478	0.71	0.477704	1.15	0.250144	1.59	0.111835	2.02	0.043383	2.46	0.013894	2.89	0.003852
0.29	0.771816	0.72	0.471525	1.16	0.246049	1.60	0.109599	2.03	0.042357	2.47	0.013511	2.90	0.003732
0.30	0.764177	0.73	0.465390	1.17	0.242001	1.61	0.107398	2.04	0.041350	2.48	0.013138	2.91	0.003614
0.31	0.756561	0.74	0.459300	1.18	0.238000	1.62	0.105232	2.05	0.040364	2.49	0.012774	2.92	0.003500
0.32	0.748968	0.75	0.453255	1.19	0.234046	1.63	0.103101	2.06	0.039399	2.50	0.012419	2.93	0.003390
0.33	0.741400	0.76	0.447255	1.20	0.230139	1.64	0.101005	2.07	0.038452	2.51	0.012073	2.94	0.003282
0.34	0.733857	0.77	0.441300	1.21	0.226279	1.65	0.098943	2.08	0.037526	2.52	0.011735	2.95	0.003178
0.35	0.726339	0.78	0.435391	1.22	0.222465	1.66	0.096914	2.09	0.036618	2.53	0.011406	2.96	0.003076
0.36	0.718847	0.79	0.429528	1.23	0.218697	1.67	0.094919	2.10	0.035729	2.54	0.011085	2.97	0.002978
0.37	0.711382	0.80	0.423711	1.24	0.214975	1.68	0.092957	2.11	0.034858	2.55	0.010772	2.98	0.002882
0.38	0.703945	0.81	0.417940	1.25	0.211300	1.69	0.091028	2.12	0.034006	2.56	0.010467	2.99	0.002790
0.39	0.696537	0.82	0.412216	1.26	0.207669	1.70	0.089131	2.13	0.033172	2.57	0.010170	3.00	0.002700
0.40	0.689157	0.83	0.406539	1.27	0.204085	1.71	0.087266	2.14	0.032355	2.5758	0.010000		
0.41	0.681806	0.84	0.400908	1.28	0.200545	1.72	0.085432	2.15	0.031555	2.58	0.009880		
		0.85	0.395325	1.29	0.197051	1.73	0.083630	2.16	0.030773	2.59	0.009598		

Proporción acumulada (cola izquierda) P de una puntuación Z normal

Z	↔	P	-2.55	0.00539	-2.08	0.01876	-1.61	0.05370	-1.14	0.12714	-0.67	0.25143	-0.20	0.42074	0.27	0.60642	0.74	0.77035	1.21	0.88686	1.68	0.95352	2.15	0.98422	2.62	0.99560
-3.00	0.00135	-2.54	0.00554	-2.07	0.01923	-1.60	0.05480	-1.13	0.12924	-0.66	0.25463	-0.19	0.42465	0.28	0.61026	0.75	0.77337	1.22	0.88877	1.69	0.95449	2.16	0.98461	2.63	0.99573	
-2.99	0.00139	-2.53	0.00570	-2.06	0.01970	-1.59	0.05592	-1.12	0.13136	-0.65	0.25785	-0.18	0.42858	0.29	0.61409	0.76	0.77637	1.23	0.89065	1.70	0.95543	2.17	0.98500	2.64	0.99585	
-2.98	0.00144	-2.52	0.00587	-2.05	0.02018	-1.58	0.05705	-1.11	0.13350	-0.64	0.26109	-0.17	0.43251	0.30	0.61791	0.77	0.77935	1.24	0.89251	1.71	0.95637	2.18	0.98537	2.65	0.99598	
-2.97	0.00149	-2.51	0.00604	-2.04	0.02068	-1.57	0.05821	-1.10	0.13567	-0.63	0.26435	-0.16	0.43644	0.31	0.62172	0.78	0.78230	1.25	0.89435	1.72	0.95728	2.19	0.98574	2.66	0.99609	
-2.96	0.00154	-2.50	0.00621	-2.03	0.02118	-1.56	0.05938	-1.09	0.13786	-0.62	0.26763	-0.15	0.44038	0.32	0.62552	0.79	0.78524	1.26	0.89617	1.73	0.95818	2.20	0.98610	2.67	0.99621	
-2.95	0.00159	-2.49	0.00639	-2.02	0.02169	-1.55	0.06057	-1.08	0.14007	-0.61	0.27093	-0.14	0.44433	0.33	0.62930	0.80	0.78814	1.27	0.89796	1.74	0.95907	2.21	0.98645	2.68	0.99632	
-2.94	0.00164	-2.48	0.00657	-2.01	0.02222	-1.54	0.06178	-1.07	0.14231	-0.60	0.27425	-0.13	0.44828	0.34	0.63307	0.81	0.79103	1.28	0.89973	1.75	0.95994	2.22	0.98679	2.69	0.99643	
-2.93	0.00169	-2.47	0.00676	-2.00	0.02275	-1.53	0.06301	-1.06	0.14457	-0.59	0.27760	-0.12	0.45224	0.35	0.63683	0.82	0.79389	1.29	0.90147	1.76	0.96080	2.23	0.98713	2.70	0.99653	
-2.92	0.00175	-2.46	0.00695	-1.99	0.02330	-1.52	0.06426	-1.05	0.14686	-0.58	0.28096	-0.11	0.45620	0.36	0.64058	0.83	0.79673	1.30	0.90320	1.77	0.96164	2.24	0.98745	2.71	0.99664	
-2.91	0.00181	-2.45	0.00714	-1.98	0.02385	-1.51	0.06552	-1.04	0.14917	-0.57	0.28434	-0.10	0.46017	0.37	0.64431	0.84	0.79955	1.31	0.90490	1.78	0.96246	2.25	0.98778	2.72	0.99674	
-2.90	0.00187	-2.44	0.00734	-1.97	0.02442	-1.50	0.06681	-1.03	0.15151	-0.56	0.28774	-0.09	0.46414	0.38	0.64803	0.85	0.80234	1.32	0.90658	1.79	0.96327	2.26	0.98809	2.73	0.99683	
-2.89	0.00193	-2.43	0.00755	-1.96	0.02500	-1.49	0.06811	-1.02	0.15386	-0.55	0.29116	-0.08	0.46812	0.39	0.65173	0.86	0.80511	1.33	0.90824	1.80	0.96407	2.27	0.98840	2.74	0.99693	
-2.88	0.00199	-2.42	0.00776	-1.95	0.02559	-1.48	0.06944	-1.01	0.15625	-0.54	0.29460	-0.07	0.47210	0.40	0.65542	0.87	0.80785	1.34	0.90988	1.81	0.96485	2.28	0.98870	2.75	0.99702	
-2.87	0.00205	-2.41	0.00798	-1.94	0.02619	-1.47	0.07078	-1.00	0.15866	-0.53	0.29806	-0.06	0.47608	0.41	0.65910	0.88	0.81057	1.35	0.91149	1.82	0.96562	2.29	0.98899	2.76	0.99711	
-2.86	0.00212	-2.40	0.00820	-1.93	0.02680	-1.46	0.07215	-0.99	0.16109	-0.52	0.30153	-0.05	0.48006	0.42	0.66276	0.89	0.81327	1.36	0.91309	1.83	0.96638	2.30	0.98928	2.77	0.99720	
-2.85	0.00219	-2.39	0.00842	-1.92	0.02743	-1.45	0.07353	-0.98	0.16354	-0.51	0.30503	-0.04	0.48405	0.43	0.66640	0.90	0.81594	1.37	0.91466	1.84	0.96712	2.31	0.98956	2.78	0.99728	
-2.84	0.00226	-2.38	0.00866	-1.91	0.02807	-1.44	0.07493	-0.97	0.16602	-0.50	0.30854	-0.03	0.48803	0.44	0.67003	0.91	0.81859	1.38	0.91621	1.85	0.96784	2.32	0.98983	2.79	0.99736	
-2.83	0.00233	-2.37	0.00889	-1.90	0.02872	-1.43	0.07636	-0.96	0.16853	-0.49	0.31207	-0.02	0.49202	0.45	0.67364	0.92	0.82121	1.39	0.91774	1.86	0.96856	2.33	0.99010	2.80	0.99744	
-2.82	0.00240	-2.36	0.00914	-1.89	0.02938	-1.42	0.07780	-0.95	0.17106	-0.48	0.31561	-0.01	0.49601	0.46	0.67724	0.93	0.82381	1.40	0.91924	1.87	0.96926	2.34	0.99036	2.81	0.99752	
-2.81	0.00248	-2.35	0.00939	-1.88	0.03005	-1.41	0.07927	-0.94	0.17361	-0.47	0.31918	0.00	0.50000	0.47	0.68082	0.94	0.82639	1.41	0.92073	1.88	0.96995	2.35	0.99061	2.82	0.99760	
-2.80	0.00256	-2.34	0.00964	-1.87	0.03074	-1.40	0.08076	-0.93	0.17619	-0.46	0.32276	0.01	0.50399	0.48	0.68439	0.95	0.82894	1.42	0.92220	1.89	0.97062	2.36	0.99086	2.83	0.99767	
-2.79	0.00264	-2.33	0.00990	-1.86	0.03144	-1.39	0.08226	-0.92	0.17879	-0.45	0.32636	0.02	0.50798	0.49	0.68793	0.96	0.83147	1.43	0.92364	1.90	0.97128	2.37	0.99111	2.84	0.99774	
-2.78	0.00272	-2.32	0.01017	-1.85	0.03216	-1.38	0.08379	-0.91	0.18141	-0.44	0.32997	0.03	0.51197	0.50	0.69146	0.97	0.83398	1.44	0.92507	1.91	0.97193	2.38	0.99134	2.85	0.99781	
-2.77	0.00280	-2.31	0.01044	-1.84	0.03288	-1.37	0.08534	-0.90	0.18406	-0.43	0.33360	0.04	0.51595	0.51	0.69497	0.98	0.83646	1.45	0.92647	1.92	0.97257	2.39	0.99158	2.86	0.99788	
-2.76	0.00289	-2.30	0.01072	-1.83	0.03362	-1.36	0.08691	-0.89	0.18673	-0.42	0.33724	0.05	0.51994	0.52	0.69847	0.99	0.83891	1.46	0.92785	1.93	0.97320	2.40	0.99180	2.87	0.99795	
-2.75	0.00298	-2.29	0.01101	-1.82	0.03438	-1.35	0.08851	-0.88	0.18943	-0.41	0.34090	0.06	0.52392	0.53	0.70194	1.00	0.84134	1.47	0.92922	1.94	0.97381	2.41	0.99202	2.88	0.99801	
-2.74	0.00307	-2.28	0.01130	-1.81	0.03515	-1.34	0.09012	-0.87	0.19215	-0.40	0.34458	0.07	0.52790	0.54	0.70540	1.01	0.84375	1.48	0.93056	1.95	0.97441	2.42	0.99224	2.89	0.99807	
-2.73	0.00317	-2.27	0.01160	-1.80	0.03593	-1.33	0.09176	-0.86	0.19489	-0.39	0.34827	0.08	0.53188	0.55	0.70884	1.02	0.84614	1.49	0.93189	1.96	0.97500	2.43	0.99245	2.90	0.99813	
-2.72	0.00326	-2.26	0.01191	-1.79	0.03673	-1.32	0.09342	-0.85	0.19766	-0.38	0.35197	0.09	0.53586	0.56	0.71226	1.03	0.84849	1.50	0.93319	1.97	0.97558	2.44	0.99266	2.91	0.99819	
-2.71	0.00336	-2.25	0.01222	-1.78	0.03754	-1.31	0.09510	-0.84	0.20045	-0.37	0.35569	0.10	0.53983	0.57	0.71566	1.04	0.85083	1.51	0.93448	1.98	0.97615	2.45	0.99286	2.92	0.99825	
-2.70	0.00347	-2.24	0.01255	-1.77	0.03836	-1.30	0.09680	-0.83	0.20327	-0.36	0.35942	0.11	0.54380	0.58	0.71904	1.05	0.85314	1.52	0.93574	1.99	0.97670	2.46	0.99305	2.93	0.99831	
-2.69	0.00357	-2.23	0.01287	-1.76	0.03920	-1.29	0.09853	-0.82	0.20611	-0.35	0.36317	0.12	0.54776	0.59	0.72240	1.06	0.85543	1.53	0.93699	2.00	0.97725	2.47	0.99324	2.94	0.99836	
-2.68	0.00368	-2.22	0.01321	-1.75	0.04006	-1.28	0.10027	-0.81	0.20897	-0.34	0.36693	0.13	0.55172	0.60	0.72575	1.07	0.85769	1.54	0.93822	2.01	0.97778	2.48	0.99343	2.95	0.99841	
-2.67	0.00379	-2.21	0.01355	-1.74	0.04093	-1.27	0.10204	-0.80	0.21186	-0.33	0.37070	0.14	0.55567	0.61	0.72907	1.08	0.85993	1.55	0.93943	2.02	0.97831	2.49	0.99361	2.96	0.99846	
-2.66	0.00391	-2.20	0.01390	-1.73	0.04182	-1.26	0.10383	-0.79	0.21476	-0.32	0.37448	0.15	0.55962	0.62	0.73237	1.09	0.86214	1.56	0.94062	2.03	0.97882	2.50	0.99379	2.97	0.99851	
-2.65	0.00402	-2.19	0.01426	-1.72	0.04272	-1.25	0.10565	-0.78	0.21770	-0.31	0.37828	0.16	0.56356	0.63	0.73565	1.10	0.86433	1.57	0.94179	2.04	0.97932	2.51	0.99396	2.98	0.99856	
-2.64	0.00415	-2.18	0.01463	-1.71	0.04363	-1.24	0.10749	-0.77	0.22065	-0.30	0.38209	0.17	0.56749	0.64	0.73891	1.11	0.86650	1.58	0.94295	2.05	0.97982	2.52	0.99413	2.99	0.99861	
-2.63	0.00427	-2.17	0.01500	-1.70	0.04457	-1.23	0.10935	-0.76	0.22363	-0.29	0.38591	0.18	0.57142	0.65	0.74215	1.12	0.86864	1.59	0.94408	2.06	0.98030	2.53	0.99430	3.00	0.99865	
-2.62	0.00440	-2.16	0.01539	-1.69	0.04551	-1.22	0.11123	-0.75	0.22663	-0.28	0.38974	0.19	0.57535	0.66	0.74537	1.13	0.87076	1.60	0.94520	2.07	0.98077	2.54	0.99446			
-2.61	0.00453	-2.15	0.01578	-1.68	0																					

Valores *t* de Student y probabilidad *P* asociada en función de los grados de libertad *gl*.

gl	P (de una cola)									
	0.4	0.25	0.1	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005	0.0025	0.001	0.0005
2	0.289	0.816	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	14.089	22.326	31.596
3	0.277	0.765	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	7.453	10.215	12.924
4	0.271	0.741	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	5.598	7.173	8.610
5	0.267	0.727	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	4.773	5.893	6.869
6	0.265	0.718	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	4.317	5.208	5.959
7	0.263	0.711	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	4.029	4.785	5.408
8	0.262	0.706	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	3.833	4.501	5.041
9	0.261	0.703	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	3.690	4.297	4.781
10	0.260	0.700	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	3.581	4.144	4.587
11	0.260	0.697	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	3.497	4.025	4.437
12	0.259	0.695	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	3.428	3.930	4.318
13	0.259	0.694	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	3.372	3.852	4.221
14	0.258	0.692	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	3.326	3.787	4.140
15	0.258	0.691	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	3.286	3.733	4.073
16	0.258	0.690	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	3.252	3.686	4.015
17	0.257	0.689	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.222	3.646	3.965
18	0.257	0.688	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.197	3.610	3.922
19	0.257	0.688	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.174	3.579	3.883
20	0.257	0.687	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.153	3.552	3.850
21	0.257	0.686	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.135	3.527	3.819
22	0.256	0.686	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.119	3.505	3.792
23	0.256	0.685	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.104	3.485	3.768
24	0.256	0.685	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.091	3.467	3.745
25	0.256	0.684	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.078	3.450	3.725
26	0.256	0.684	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.067	3.435	3.706
27	0.256	0.684	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.057	3.421	3.690
28	0.256	0.683	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.047	3.408	3.674
29	0.256	0.683	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.038	3.396	3.659
30	0.256	0.683	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.030	3.385	3.646
40	0.255	0.681	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	2.971	3.307	3.551
60	0.254	0.679	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	2.915	3.232	3.460
120	0.254	0.677	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	2.860	3.160	3.373
Infinito	0.253	0.674	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	2.807	3.090	3.291

Valores críticos de la r de Pearson para una prueba unilateral según grados de libertad (N-2)

N - 2	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005
1	0.988	0.997	0.9995	0.9999
2	0.900	0.950	0.980	0.990
3	0.805	0.878	0.934	0.959
4	0.729	0.811	0.882	0.917
5	0.669	0.754	0.833	0.874
6	0.622	0.707	0.789	0.834
7	0.582	0.666	0.750	0.798
8	0.549	0.632	0.716	0.765
9	0.521	0.602	0.685	0.735
10	0.497	0.576	0.658	0.708
11	0.476	0.553	0.634	0.684
12	0.458	0.532	0.612	0.661
13	0.441	0.514	0.592	0.641
14	0.426	0.497	0.574	0.623
15	0.412	0.482	0.558	0.606
16	0.400	0.468	0.542	0.590
17	0.389	0.456	0.528	0.575
18	0.378	0.444	0.516	0.561
19	0.369	0.433	0.503	0.549
20	0.360	0.423	0.492	0.537
21	0.352	0.413	0.482	0.526
22	0.344	0.404	0.472	0.515
23	0.337	0.396	0.462	0.505
24	0.330	0.388	0.453	0.496
25	0.323	0.381	0.445	0.487
26	0.317	0.374	0.437	0.479
27	0.311	0.367	0.430	0.471
28	0.306	0.361	0.423	0.463
29	0.301	0.355	0.416	0.456
30	0.296	0.349	0.409	0.449
35	0.275	0.325	0.381	0.418
40	0.257	0.304	0.358	0.393
45	0.243	0.288	0.338	0.372
50	0.231	0.273	0.322	0.354
60	0.211	0.250	0.295	0.325
70	0.195	0.232	0.274	0.302
80	0.183	0.217	0.256	0.283
90	0.173	0.205	0.242	0.267
100	0.164	0.195	0.230	0.254