

Reference:

Cava, M.-J. & Buelga, S. (2018). Propiedades psicométricas de la Escala de Ciber-violencia en parejas adolescentes -Cib-VPA [Psychometric properties of the Cyber-violence Scale in adolescent couples -Cib-VPA]. *Suma Psicológica*, 25, 51-61. <https://doi.org/10.14349/sumapsi.2018.v25.n1.6>

CYBER-VIOLENCE SCALE IN ADOLESCENT COUPLES (Cava & Buelga, 2018)

•CYBER-VICTIMIZATION SUB-SCALE

Below you will find some sentences about **online behaviors that your partner** (current partner or last partner) **may have engaged in**. Indicate to what degree (from "never" to "often") these online behaviors have occurred in your relationship.

	1: Never	2: Seldom	3: Sometimes	4: Often
1. My partner gets angry if he/she sees that I am online, and I don't answer him/her right away.	1	2	3	4
2. My partner is aware of whether I am online on my mobile or connected to social networks.	1	2	3	4
3. My partner doesn't let me chat with some friends and gets angry if I do.	1	2	3	4
4. He/she has made me delete or block friends from my social networks or from my mobile phone so that I have no contact with them.	1	2	3	4
5. My partner has made me delete comments, photos, or videos of me on social networks because they made him/her jealous.	1	2	3	4
6. He/she has told rumors or lies about me on social networks.	1	2	3	4
7. My partner has insulted or threatened me privately.	1	2	3	4
8. He/she has told me that if I break up with him/her, he/she will say or post personal things about me on social networks.	1	2	3	4
9. My partner has made public comments about me on the Internet or in WhatsApp groups that have made me feel bad.	1	2	3	4
10. My partner has sent or uploaded to social networks without my permission photos, videos, or messages of me that I did not want people to see.	1	2	3	4

Reference:

Cava, M.-J. & Buelga, S. (2018). Propiedades psicométricas de la Escala de Ciber-violencia en parejas adolescentes -Cib-VPA [Psychometric properties of the Cyber-violence Scale in adolescent couples -Cib-VPA]. *Suma Psicológica*, 25, 51-61. <https://doi.org/10.14349/sumapsi.2018.v25.n1.6>

•CYBER-PERPETRATION SUB-SCALE

Now, you will find some sentences describing **online behaviors that you could have carried out**. Indicate to what degree you have carried out these online behaviors **towards your partner**.

	1: Never	2: Seldom	3: Sometimes	4: Often
1. I get angry if I see that my boy/girlfriend is online and doesn't answer me right away.	1	2	3	4
2. I am aware of whether my boy/girlfriend is online, on the mobile phone, or connected to social networks.	1	2	3	4
3. I don't let him/her chat with some friends, and if he/she does, I get angry and make him/her feel bad.	1	2	3	4
4. I made him/her delete or block friends from his/her networks or mobile phone, so that he/she doesn't have contact with them.	1	2	3	4
5. I get jealous about his/her comments, photos, or videos in social networks, and I make him/her delete them.	1	2	3	4
6. I have spread rumors or lies about my girl/boyfriend in social networks.	1	2	3	4
7. I have insulted or threatened my girl/boyfriend privately.	1	2	3	4
8. I have told him/her that, if he/she breaks up with me, I will say or publish his/her personal things on social networks.	1	2	3	4
9. I have made public comments about my boy/girlfriend on the Internet and in WhatsApp groups that have made him/her feel bad.	1	2	3	4
10. I have sent or uploaded to social networks photos, videos or messages that he/she did not want people to see without his/her permission.	1	2	3	4

Reference:

Cava, M.-J. & Buelga, S. (2018). Propiedades psicométricas de la Escala de Ciber-violencia en parejas adolescentes -Cib-VPA [Psychometric properties of the Cyber-violence Scale in adolescent couples -Cib-VPA]. *Suma Psicológica*, 25, 51-61. <https://doi.org/10.14349/sumapsi.2018.v25.n1.6>

Both sub-subscales (cyber-victimization and cyber-perpetration)
include two factors:

Cyber-control: items 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5

Cyber-aggression: items 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10

Psychometric properties:

Cava, M.-J. & Buelga, S. (2018). Propiedades psicométricas de la Escala de Ciber-violencia en parejas adolescentes -Cib-VPA [Psychometric properties of the Cyber-violence Scale in adolescent couples -Cib-VPA]. *Suma Psicológica*, 25, 51-61. <https://doi.org/10.14349/sumapsi.2018.v25.n1.6>

Reference:

Cava, M.-J. & Buelga, S. (2018). Propiedades psicométricas de la Escala de Ciber-violencia en parejas adolescentes -Cib-VPA [Psychometric properties of the Cyber-violence Scale in adolescent couples -Cib-VPA]. *Suma Psicológica*, 25, 51-61. <https://doi.org/10.14349/sumapsi.2018.v25.n1.6>

PUBLISHED ARTICLES OF SCIENTIFIC STUDIES USING THIS SCALE

Ampuero, P. (2020). Propiedades psicométricas de la escala de ciberviolencia en parejas adolescentes (Cib-VPA) en adolescentes de Lima Norte [Psychometric properties of the scale of partner cyberviolence (Cib-VPA) in adolescents from North of Lima]. Cesar Vallejo University. Perú. <https://hdl.handle.net/20.500.12692/60884>

Barroso-Corroto, E. et al. (2023). Dating violence, violence in social networks, anxiety and depression in nursing degree students: A cross-sectional study. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 79(4), 1451-1463. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jan.15170>

Cava, M.-J., Buelga, S., Carrascosa, L., & Ortega-Barón, J. (2020). Relations among Romantic Myths, Offline Dating Violence Victimization and Cyber Dating Violence Victimization in Adolescents. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17 (5), 1551. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17051551>

Cava, M.-J., Buelga, S., & Carrascosa, L. (2022). Cyber-control and cyber-aggression toward the partner in adolescent students: Prevalence and relationships with cyberbullying. *Revista de Educación*, 397, 169-195. <https://doi.org/10.4438/1988-592X-RE-2022-397-544>

Cava, M.-J., Castillo, I., Tomás, I., & Buelga, S. (2023). Romantic myths and cyber dating violence victimization in Spanish adolescents: A moderated mediation model. *Cyberpsychology: Journal of Psychosocial Research on Cyberspace*, 17(2), Article 4. <https://doi.org/10.5817/CP2023-2-4>

Cava, M.-J., Martínez-Ferrer, B., Buelga, S., & Carrascosa, L. (2020). Sexist attitudes, romantic myths, and offline dating violence as predictors of cyber dating violence perpetration in adolescents. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 111. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2020.106449>. Enlace

Cava, M.J., Tomás, I., Buelga, S., & Carrascosa, L. (2020). Loneliness, depressive mood and cyberbullying victimization in adolescent victims of cyber dating violence. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17 (12), 4269. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17124269>

De Los Reyes, V., Jaureguizar, J., & Redondo, I. (2022). La ciberviolencia en parejas jóvenes y factores predictores [Cyberviolence in young couples and its predictors]. *Psicología Conductual*, 30 (2), 391-410. <https://doi.org/10.51668/bp.8322204s>

Reference:

Cava, M.-J. & Buelga, S. (2018). Propiedades psicométricas de la Escala de Ciber-violencia en parejas adolescentes -Cib-VPA [Psychometric properties of the Cyber-violence Scale in adolescent couples -Cib-VPA]. *Suma Psicológica*, 25, 51-61. <https://doi.org/10.14349/sumapsi.2018.v25.n1.6>

Gabarda, C., Cuevas, N., Martí, A., Rodríguez, A., & Agustí, A. I. (2021). Ciberacoso y ciberviolencia de pareja: ¿fenómenos relacionados? [Cyberbullying and partner cyberviolence: Related phenomena?] *Psicología Conductual*, 29 (3), 597-610. <https://doi.org/10.51668/bp.8321305s>

Jaureguizar, J., Dosil-Santamaria, M., Redondo, I., Wachs, S., & Machimbarrena, J.M. (2024). Online and offline dating violence: same same, but different? *Psicologia: Re exão e Crítica*, 37, 13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41155-024-00293-3>

Moral, M.V., & Prieto, P. (2022). Emotional dependence and partner cyber abuse through social networks in Spanish university students. *Revista Iberoamericana de Psicología y Salud*, 13(1), 15-27. <https://doi.org/10.23923/j.rips.2022.01.051>

Ramírez-Carrasco, D., Ferrer-Urbina, R., Leiva Gutiérrez, J., Chamorro-Valdivia, C., & Miranda-Silva, N. (2023). Adaptation and validity evidence for the use of the cyber-violence scale in adolescent couples (CIB-VPA), in south American youth. *Revista Iberoamericana de Diagnóstico y Evaluación - e Avaliação Psicológica RIDEP*. Spain.

Ramírez-Carrasco, D., Ferrer-Urbina, R., & Ponce-Correa, F. (2023). Jealousy, sexism, and romantic love myths: the role of beliefs in online dating violence. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 14, 1212737. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2023.1212737>

Redondo, I., Jaureguizar, J., Dosil, M., & Galende, N. (2022). La evaluación de la ciberviolencia en el noviazgo: fiabilidad y validez de la Escala de Ciber-Violencia en Parejas Adolescentes (Cib-VPA) en adultos jóvenes españoles. [Measuring Cyber Dating Violence: Reliability and Validity of the Escala de CiberViolencia en Parejas Adolescentes (Cib-VPA) in Spanish Young Adults]. *Clínica y Salud*, 33 (3), 93-99. <https://doi.org/10.5093/clysa2022a10>