

Supporting Information Available

Synthesis of C-17-Functionalized Spongiane  
Diterpenes: Diastereoselective Synthesis of (-)-  
Spongian-16-oxo-17-al, (-)-Acetyldendrillol-1 and (-)-  
Aplyroseol-14

*Manuel Arnó,<sup>\*</sup> Miguel A. González and Ramón J. Zaragoza<sup>\*</sup>*

Departamento de Química Orgánica, Facultad de Química, Universidad de Valencia, C/ Dr. Moliner  
50, E- 46100 Burjassot, Valencia, Spain

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**Methyl 15-acetoxy-17-oxo-ent-isocopal-14-en-16-oate (24).** A suspension of dialdehyde **14** (2 mg, 0.0057 mmol) and approximately 2 mg of sodium acetate in acetic anhydride (50  $\mu$ L) was heated at 60 °C for 16 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with Et<sub>2</sub>O, washed with 10% aqueous NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, brine, filtered and concentrated. The resulting residue was filtered through a short silica gel column eluting with hexane-AcOEt (9:1), to give exclusively the enol acetate **24** in essentially quantitative yield as a colorless oil: IR (KBr) 3098, 2947, 1764, 1731, 1215 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz)  $\delta$  9.76 (1H, s, H-17), 7.21 (1H, s, H-15), 3.92 (1H, br d, *J* = 6.0, H-13), 3.63 (3H, s, CO<sub>2</sub>Me), 2.58-2.50 (2H, m), 2.15 (3H, s, COMe), 2.06 (1H, m), 0.85, 0.77, and 0.76 (3H each, each s, H-18, H-19 and H-20). NOE result: Irradiation of the proton H-15 ( $\delta$  7.21) showed a enhancement of a couple of signals ( $\delta$  2.53 and 1.30) assignable to protons H-7.

**(-)-15 $\alpha$ -Acetoxyspongian-16-oxo-17-al (25).** To a stirred solution of dendrillol-1 **10** (R<sup>1</sup> = H; R<sup>2</sup> =  $\beta$ -OH) (15.0 mg, 0.045 mmol), 4-pyrrolidinopyridine (98%, 1.0 mg, 0.007 mmol) in dry Et<sub>3</sub>N (0.4 mL) at 0 °C was added Ac<sub>2</sub>O (25  $\mu$ L, 0.26 mmol). The reaction mixture was then allowed to warm to room temperature, stirred for 70 min, and diluted with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The organic phase was washed with 1.5 M HCl and brine, dried, filtered and concentrated. Purification of the residue by flash chromatography, using hexane-AcOEt (from 7:3 to 6:4) as eluent, provided spongiane **25** (15.2 mg, 90%) as a white solid: mp 161-162 °C (from hexane-AcOEt); [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>23</sup> -9.0 (c 0.69, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); IR (KBr) 2943, 2739, 1790, 1769, 1711, 1214 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz)  $\delta$  9.93 (1H, d, *J* = 1.3, H-17), 6.18 (1H, s, H-15 $\beta$ ), 2.97 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.9, 7.7, H-13), 2.72 (1H, ddd, *J* = 13.1, 3.2, 3.2, H-7 $\beta$ ), 2.51 (1H, br d, *J* = 12.1, H-12 $\beta$ ), 2.26 (1H, d, *J* = 7.9, H-14), 2.08 (3H, s, OCOMe), 0.86, 0.76 and 0.68 (3H each, each s, H-18, H-19 and H-20); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz)  $\delta$  204.25 (d), 176.31 (s), 168.55 (s), 93.92 (d), 56.40 (d), 55.75 (d), 53.32 (d), 49.36 (s), 41.69 (t), 38.96 (t), 37.80 (s), 35.84 (t), 35.15 (d), 33.34 (q), 33.23 (s), 22.36 (t), 21.42

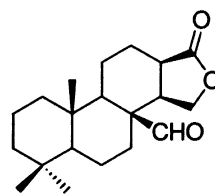
(q), 20.86 (q), 18.66 (t), 18.55 (t), 16.08 (t), 15.14 (q); MS (EI)  $m/z$  376 ( $M^+$ , 4), 316 (58), 288 (78), 123 (44), 86 (100); HRMS  $C_{22}H_{32}O_5$  requires 376.2250, found 376.2249.

**Preparation of acetates **28** and **29** from aldehyde **14**.** To a cooled solution of aldehyde **14** (11.0 mg, 0.034 mmol) in  $CH_2Cl_2$  (0.21 mL) at  $-78^\circ C$  DIBALH (1 M in cyclohexane, 80  $\mu L$ , 0.08 mmol, 2.3 equiv) was added dropwise. After 45 min, the reaction was treated sequentially with pyridine (13  $\mu L$ , 0.16 mmol, 4.6 equiv), a solution of DMAP (12.7 mg, 0.10 mmol, 3.0 equiv) in  $CH_2Cl_2$  (0.1 mL), and  $Ac_2O$  (30  $\mu L$ , 0.31 mmol, 9.0 equiv). The mixture was stirred at  $-78^\circ C$  for 6 h and allowed to warm to  $0^\circ C$  slowly (14 h), quenched with ammonium chloride and Rochelle's salt and warmed to room temperature. The resulting mixture was diluted with  $CH_2Cl_2$  and stirred until layer separation occurred. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous one was reextracted with additional  $CH_2Cl_2$ . The combined  $CH_2Cl_2$  extracts were washed with 10% aqueous  $NaHCO_3$  and brine, dried, filtered and concentrated. The residue thus obtained was purified by column chromatography, using hexane-AcOEt (from 9:1 to 8:2), to afford **29** and **28**. Mixture of epimers **29** (7 mg, 50%): For major epimer:  $^1H$  NMR (300 MHz)  $\delta$  5.94 (1H, br s, H-16), 4.42-4.17 (3H, m), 3.59 (1H, dd,  $J = 12.7, 1.5$ ), 2.12 (3H, s, OCOMe), 2.06 (3H, s, OCOMe), 1.00, 0.84 and 0.80 (3H each, each s, H-18, H-19 and H-20);  $\delta_C$  (75 MHz) 171.03 (s), 169.67 (s), 93.84 (d), 69.81 (t), 61.97 (t), 59.42 (d), 56.58 (d), 49.63 (d), 41.87 (t), 39.94 (t), 37.84 (s), 35.63 (s), 35.14 (t), 33.86 (d), 33.23 (q), 33.18 (s), 26.43 (t), 21.44 (q), 21.24 (q), 21.04 (q), 20.58 (t), 18.67 (t), 18.47 (t), 15.72 (q). For minor epimer:  $^1H$  NMR (300 MHz)  $\delta$  5.93 (1H, br s, H-16), 4.41 (1H, dd,  $J = 11.2, 8.6$ ), 4.27 (1H, dd,  $J = 11.2, 6.6$ ), 4.12 (1H, d,  $J = 12.3$ ), 3.67 (1H, d,  $J = 12.3$ ), 2.05 (3H, s, OCOMe), 2.05 (3H, s, OCOMe), 1.01, 0.84 and 0.80 (3H each, each s, H-18, H-19 and H-20);  $\delta_C$  (75 MHz) 171.13 (s), 169.91 (s), 96.07 (d), 65.49 (t), 63.85 (t), 59.26 (d), 56.68 (d), 46.35 (d), 41.88 (t), 39.93 (t), 37.81 (s), 35.86 (t), 35.48 (s), 33.74 (d), 33.25 (s), 33.17 (q), 30.06 (t), 21.44 (q), 21.35 (q), 21.08 (q), 19.62 (t), 18.48 (t), 18.44 (t), 15.73 (q). For

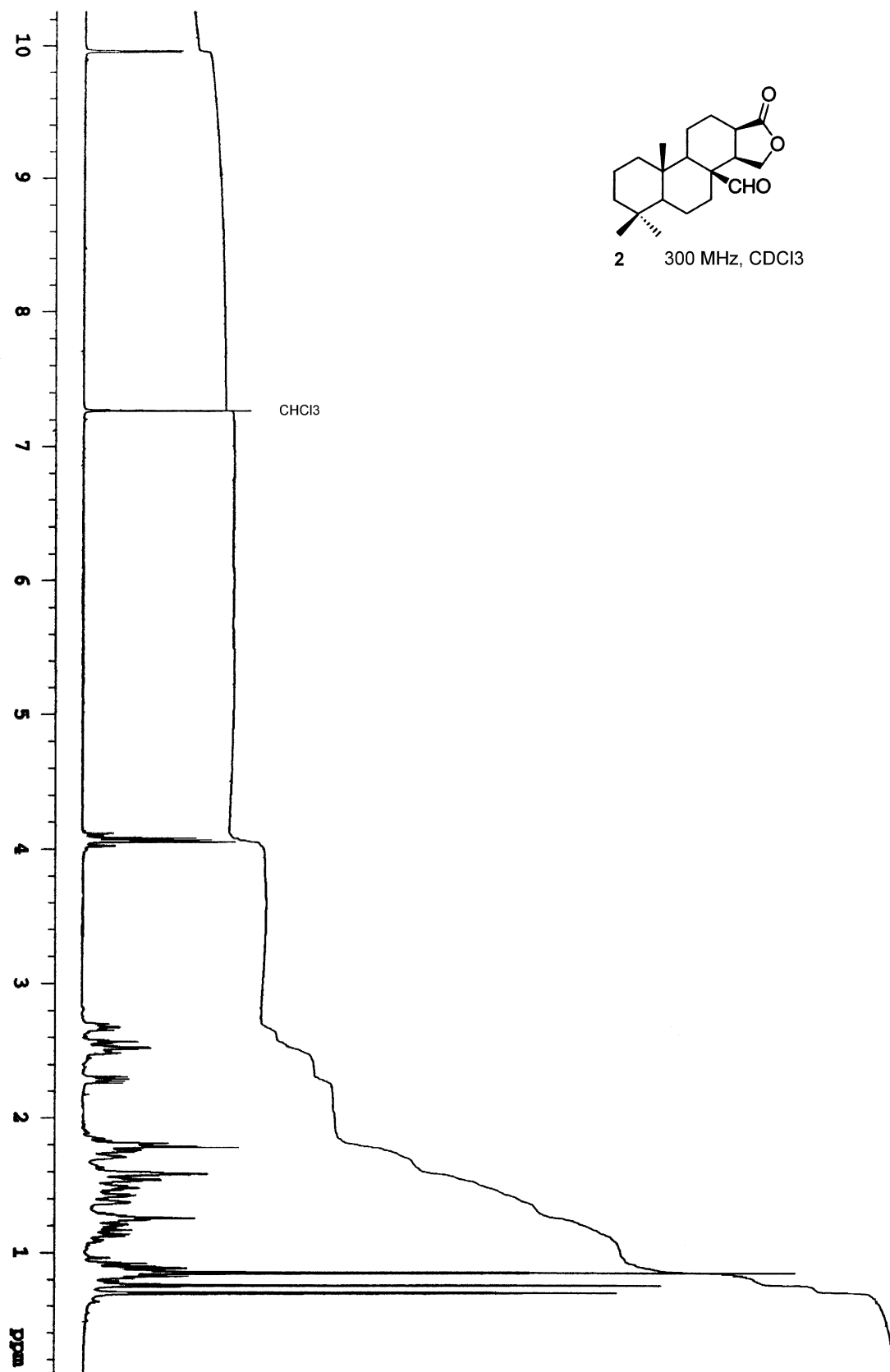
compound **28** (2.1 mg, 15%):  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz)  $\delta$  6.04 (1H, d,  $J$  = 5.6, H-16), 4.42 (1H, d,  $J$  = 12.0, H-17), 4.17 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 9.0, 2.2, H-15), 4.04 (1H, d,  $J$  = 12.0, H-17'), 3.96 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 9.0, 6.0, H-15'), 2.19 (1 H, m), 2.08 (3H, s, OCOMe), 2.05 (3H, s, OCOMe), 0.92, 0.86 and 0.80 (3H each, each s, H-18, H-19 and H-20).

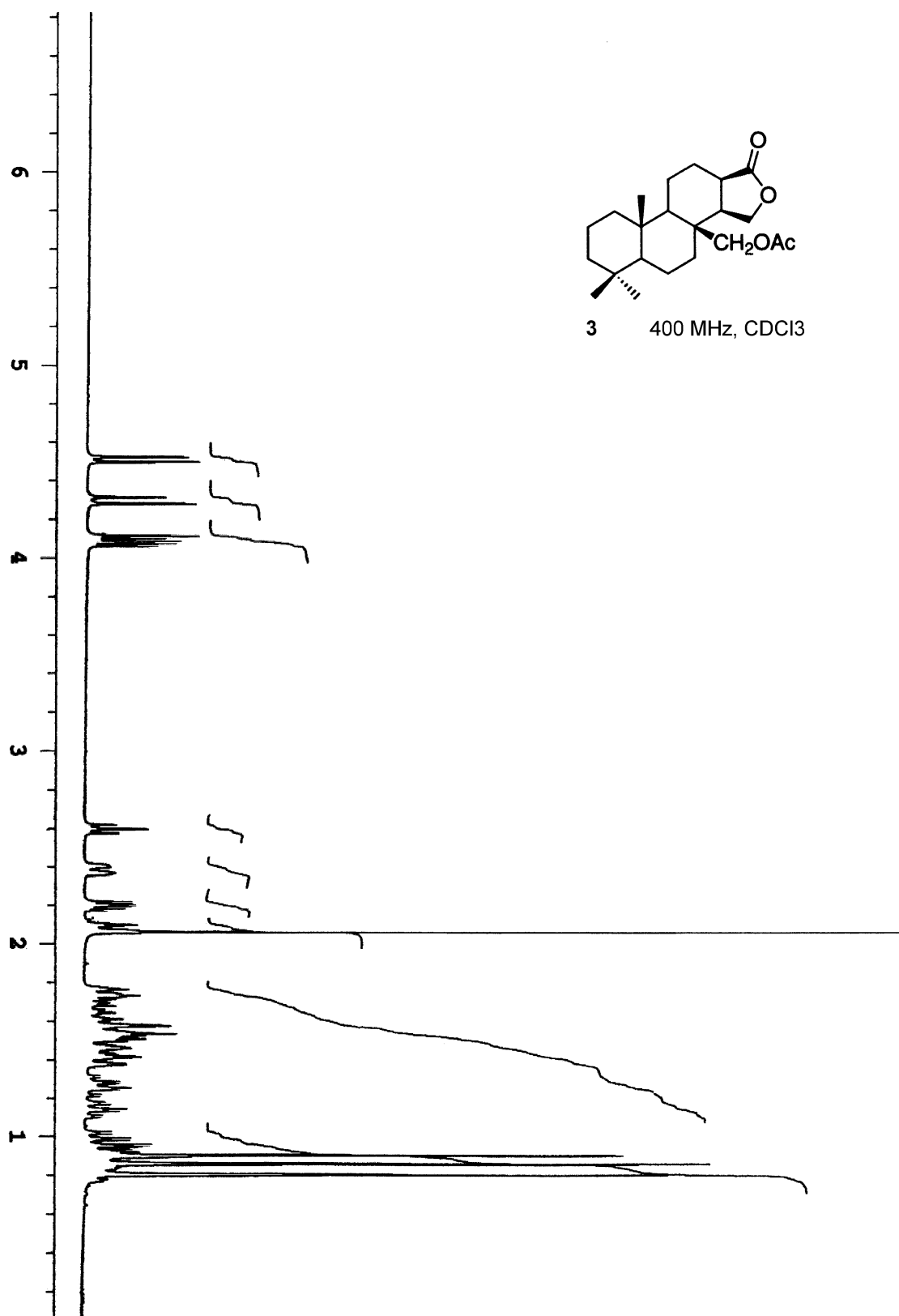
**(-)-17 $\beta$ -methoxy-15,17-epoxyspongian-16-one (21).** Representative data: mp 205-26 °C (from MeOH);  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$  -44.8 ( $c$  1.25,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); IR (KBr) 2924, 1770, 1112, 1072  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz)  $\delta$  6.05 (1 H, d,  $J$  = 6.0, H-15), 4.92 (1 H, s, H-17), 3.28 (3 H, s, OMe), 2.67 (1 H, dd,  $J$  = 11.0, 7.7, H-13), 2.52 (1 H, dd,  $J$  = 11.0, 6.0, H-14), 2.36 (1 H, m, H-12 $\beta$ ), 1.92-1.78 (2 H, m), 0.85, 0.82 and 0.82 (3H each, each s, H-18, H-19 and H-20);  $\delta_{\text{C}}$  (75 MHz) 176.94 (s), 109.99 (d), 104.08 (d), 56.78 (d), 55.43 (d), 53.88 (d), 49.24 (d), 46.76 (s), 41.95 (t), 41.41 (t), 39.09 (t), 38.11 (s), 37.69 (d), 33.35 (s), 33.35 (q), 23.70 (t), 21.36 (q), 20.11 (t), 18.77 (t), 16.69 (t), 15.53 (q); MS (EI)  $m/z$  348 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 30), 317 (20), 288 (100), 137 (23); HRMS  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_4$  requires 348.2301, found 348.2308.

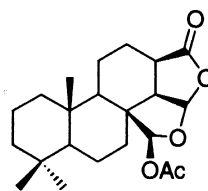
**(-)-15,16-dideoxy-15,17-oxido-16,17-oxidospongian-16-one (23).** Representative data: mp 241-243°C (from  $\text{Et}_2\text{O-CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ );  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{24}$  -65.0 ( $c$  2.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ); IR (KBr) 1742, 1120  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz)  $\delta$  5.65 (1H, d,  $J$  = 1.2, H-17), 4.08 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.8, 4.7, H-15), 3.77 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.8, H-15'), 2.80 (1H, m, H-13), 0.96, 0.87 and 0.84 (3H each, each s, H-18, H-19 and H-20);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz)  $\delta_{\text{C}}$  173.77 (s), 104.50 (d), 70.07 (t), 56.56 (d), 53.81 (d), 46.31 (d), 45.90 (d), 45.71 (s), 41.77 (t), 38.74 (t), 37.86 (s), 34.73 (t), 33.30 (s), 33.08 (q), 29.59 (t), 21.29 (q), 19.38 (t), 19.22 (t), 18.70 (t), 15.33 (q); MS (EI)  $m/z$  318 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 5), 274 (12), 218 (100); HRMS  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3$  requires 318.2195, found 318.2200.



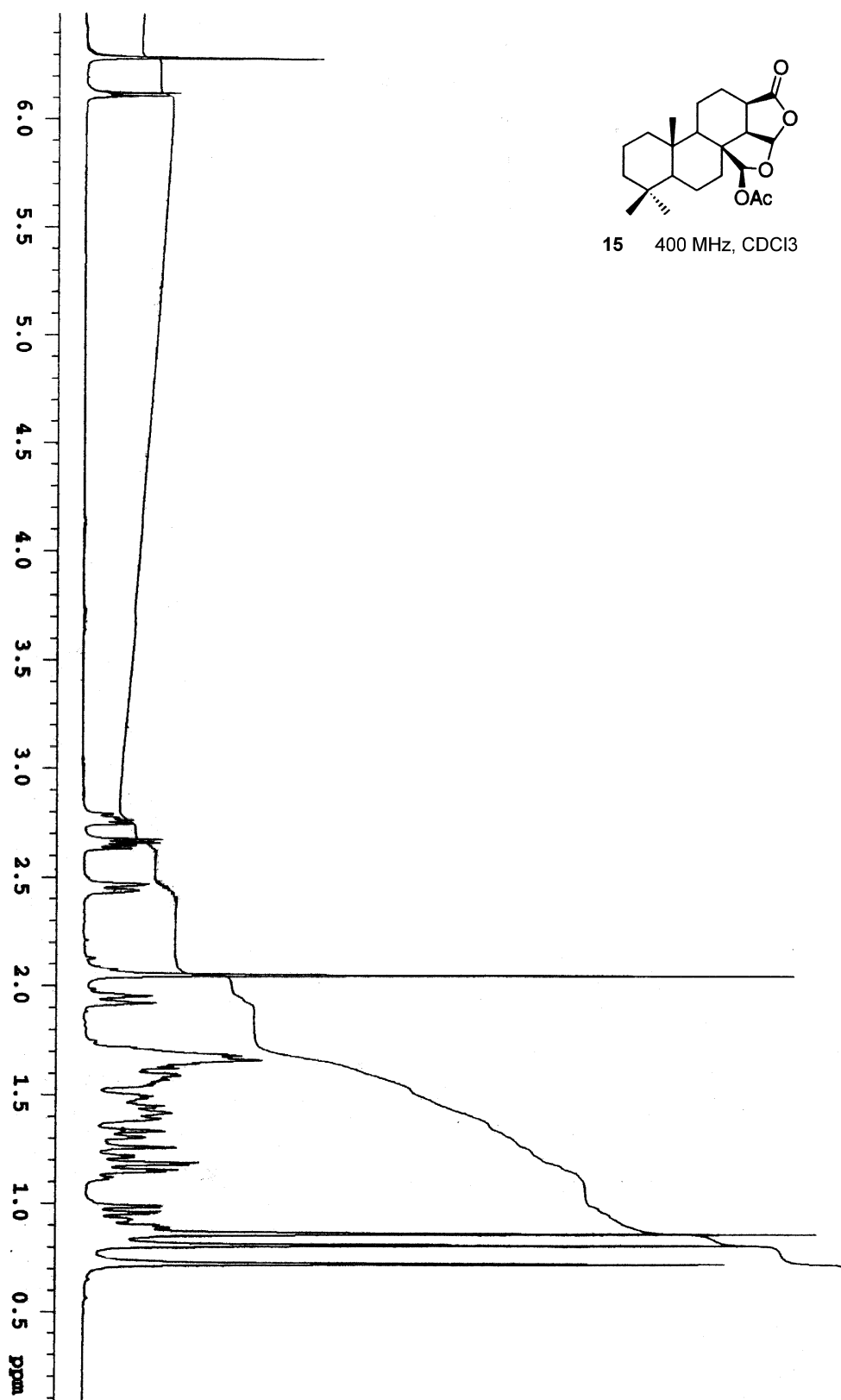
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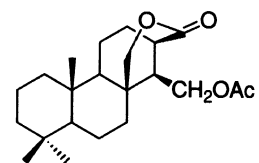




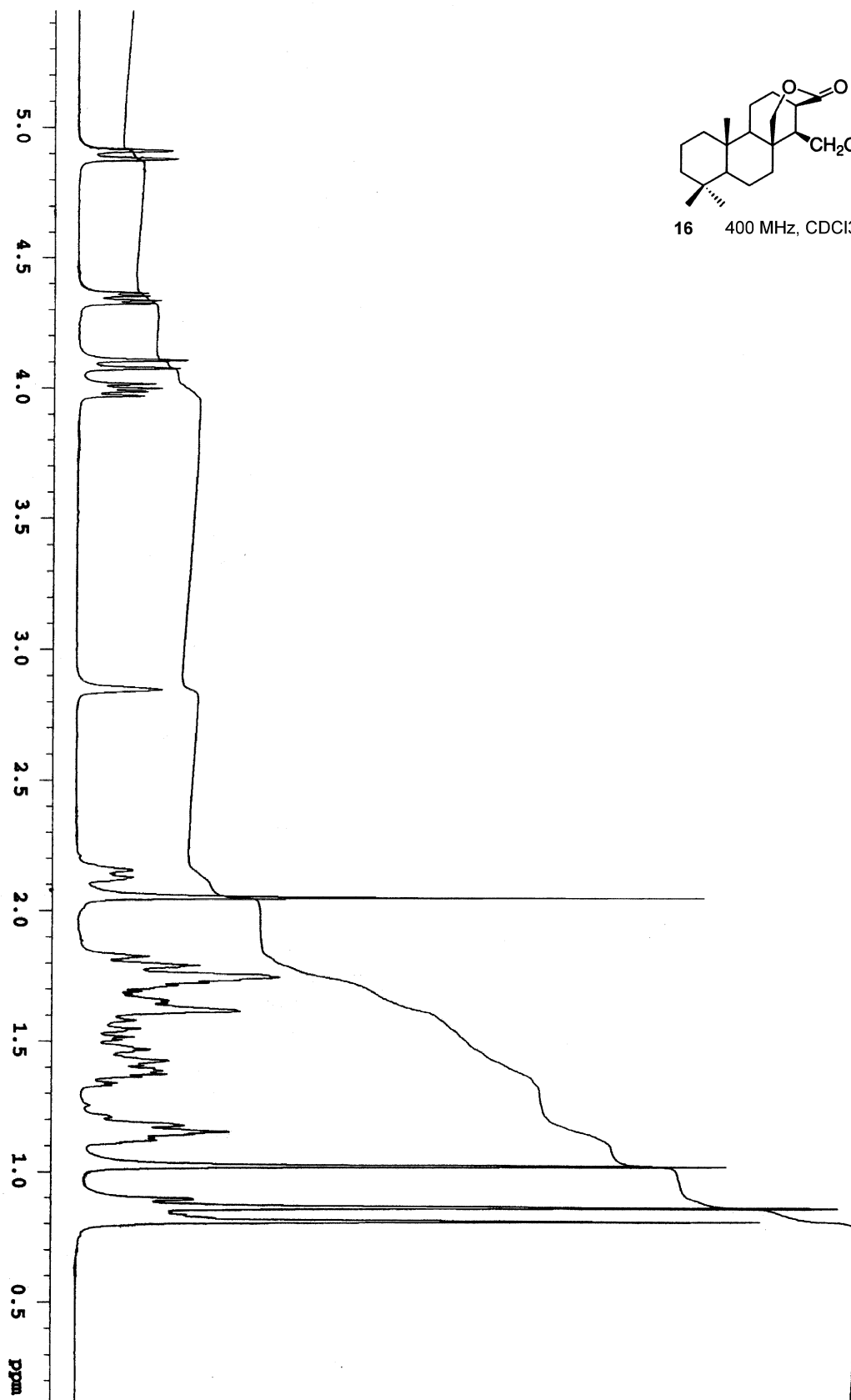


15 400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>

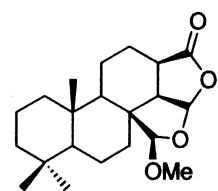




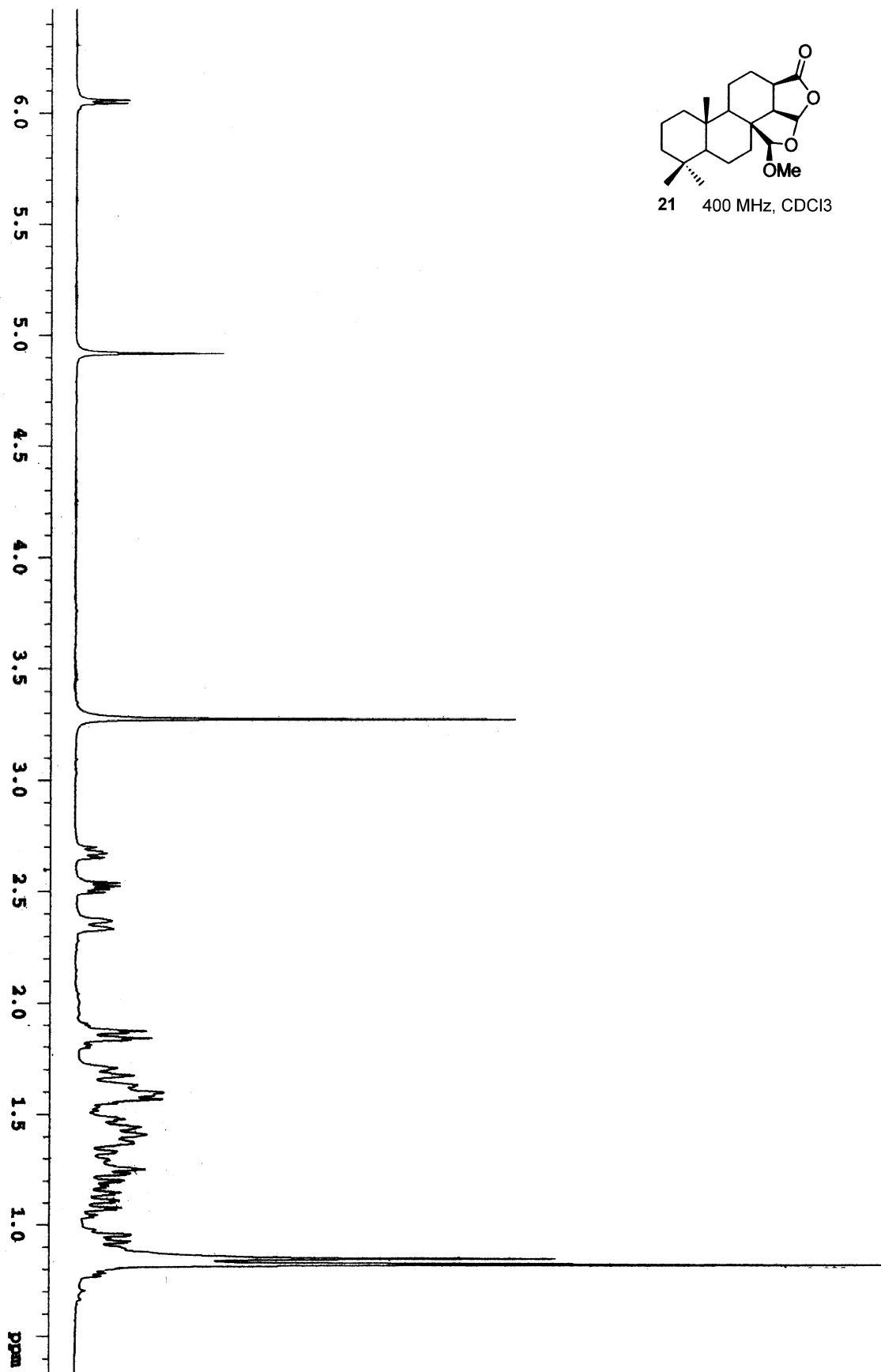
16 400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>

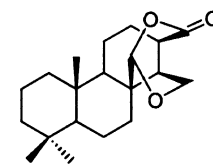




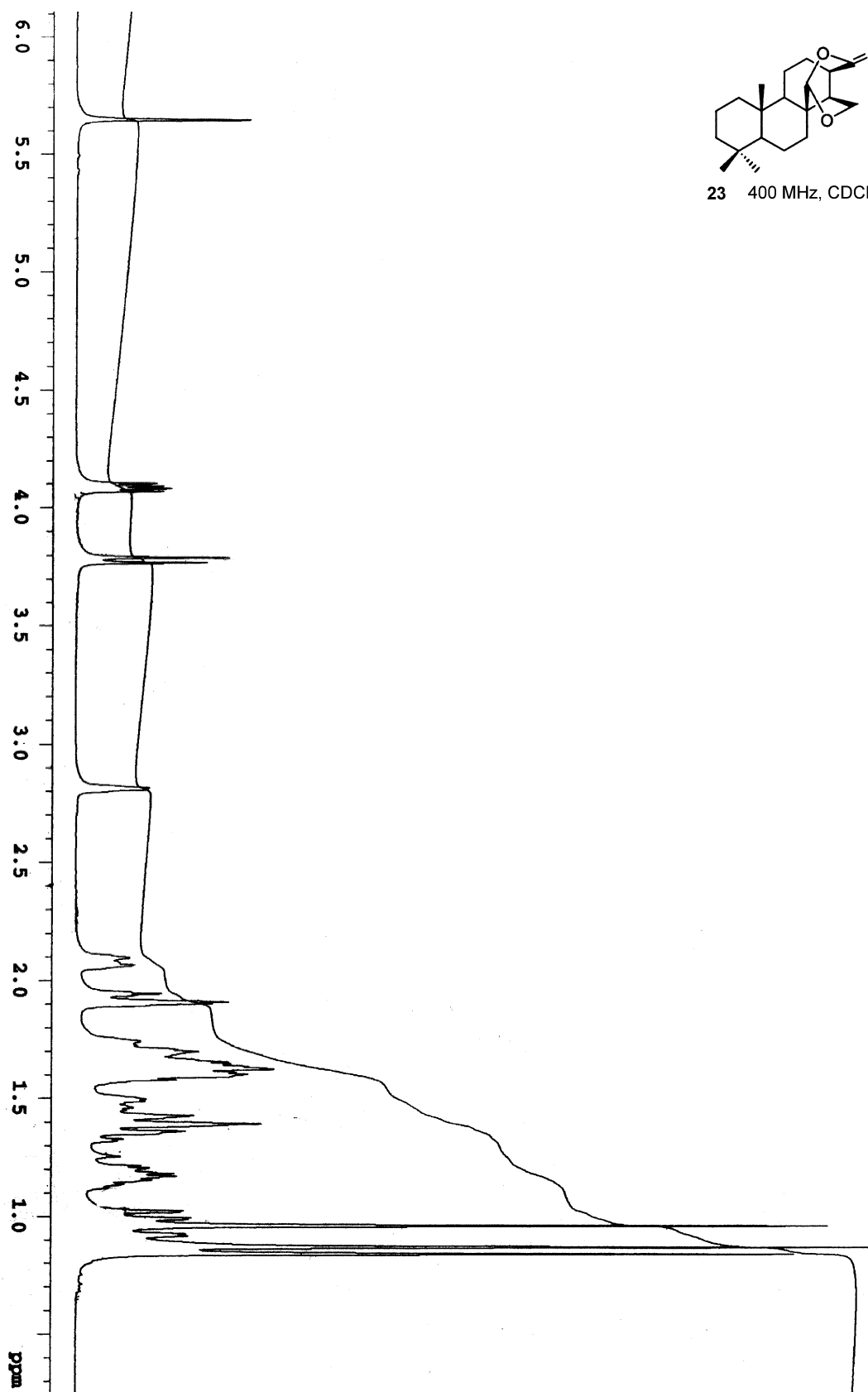


21 400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>





23 400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



**22a**

HF/6-31G\*

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| C | 0.000000  | 0.000000  | 0.000000  |
| C | 0.000000  | 0.000000  | 1.516759  |
| C | 1.446986  | 0.000000  | 2.039464  |
| C | 2.109928  | -1.377417 | 2.004844  |
| C | 1.277215  | -2.404783 | 2.793990  |
| C | -0.152188 | -2.559274 | 2.178653  |
| C | 2.018207  | -3.749578 | 3.142233  |
| C | -0.827337 | -1.136754 | 2.165094  |
| C | -0.140109 | -3.169820 | 0.773826  |
| C | -0.991805 | -3.485860 | 3.085476  |
| C | 1.068285  | -4.536103 | 4.108367  |
| C | 3.315275  | -3.411824 | 3.917269  |
| C | 2.417823  | -4.525623 | 1.868214  |
| C | -0.289410 | -4.794744 | 3.443795  |
| C | 1.666708  | -5.766377 | 4.864488  |
| C | -2.292711 | -1.067034 | 1.697931  |
| O | -2.472430 | -1.129195 | 0.312838  |
| C | 3.958608  | -4.619544 | 4.602469  |
| C | 0.706434  | -6.183057 | 5.997876  |
| C | 1.893609  | -7.015865 | 3.993531  |
| C | 2.983238  | -5.326632 | 5.537641  |
| O | 0.471751  | -0.860252 | -0.680321 |
| O | -0.511359 | 1.109228  | -0.494237 |

|   |           |           |           |
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| H | -0.467400 | 0.930472  | 1.814809  |
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| H | 2.042797  | 0.716105  | 1.480338  |
| H | 2.256050  | -1.680370 | 0.976485  |
| H | 3.095202  | -1.279560 | 2.442200  |
| H | 1.099356  | -1.945302 | 3.765343  |
| H | 0.869267  | -3.825592 | 4.911397  |
| H | -0.940095 | -5.342389 | 4.114815  |
| H | -0.186867 | -5.413415 | 2.558947  |
| H | -2.331444 | -2.020301 | 0.017512  |
| H | -0.864433 | -0.868143 | 3.219314  |
| H | -2.681968 | -0.102553 | 2.001405  |
| H | -2.890271 | -1.819584 | 2.198578  |
| H | -1.258259 | 0.398139  | -2.270532 |
| H | 0.347782  | 1.124990  | -2.369062 |
| H | -1.072277 | 2.152694  | -2.106160 |
| O | -1.110642 | -3.675686 | 0.290853  |
| H | 0.781856  | -3.142724 | 0.210417  |
| H | -1.215323 | -2.951914 | 4.006615  |
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| H | 4.043962  | -2.963460 | 3.250732  |
| H | 3.090280  | -2.665702 | 4.678128  |
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| H | 2.869048  | -3.857503 | 1.143526  |
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## 22b-chair

HF/6-31G\*

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C 1.949589 -5.699650 4.886962  
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C 1.258709 -6.017335 6.228953  
C 1.863975 -6.974817 4.028536  
C 3.419784 -5.362557 5.212084  
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O 0.974772 0.111806 -0.670989  
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O -2.019152 -2.630889 1.048129  
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H 1.444537 0.314003 3.074317  
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H 3.113391 -1.293817 2.266607  
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H -0.949470 -0.612646 3.308600  
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H -2.912445 -1.602106 2.561376  
H -0.798010 -4.188310 1.237930  
H 1.343410 -1.925161 3.792124  
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|                  |           |           |           |   |           |           |           |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H                | 1.376617  | -3.687369 | 5.042003  | C | 2.100547  | -1.375545 | 1.975295  |
| H                | -0.863614 | 1.027882  | -2.285596 | C | 1.301559  | -2.393971 | 2.800727  |
| H                | -0.802927 | -0.726936 | -2.399516 | C | -0.174540 | -2.527918 | 2.306802  |
| H                | -2.360248 | 0.085531  | -2.165772 | C | 2.045425  | -3.740417 | 3.116131  |
| H                | 4.084963  | -3.160940 | 2.628755  | C | 1.201073  | -4.443328 | 4.233088  |
| H                | 3.528118  | -2.738959 | 4.225262  | C | 3.438711  | -3.421223 | 3.710422  |
| H                | 2.842727  | -5.360591 | 1.765097  | C | 2.251779  | -4.563737 | 1.827871  |
| H                | 2.252876  | -3.979884 | 0.888500  | C | -0.241353 | -4.672069 | 3.769032  |
| H                | 1.134254  | -5.135504 | 1.556382  | C | 1.845406  | -5.670271 | 4.956307  |
| H                | 5.193431  | -4.485911 | 4.381268  | C | 4.122093  | -4.626701 | 4.359833  |
| H                | 4.346595  | -5.509099 | 3.270125  | C | 1.024059  | -6.011578 | 6.216731  |
| H                | 1.841347  | -6.749527 | 6.780811  | C | 1.918696  | -6.955947 | 4.112149  |
| H                | 1.170083  | -5.132069 | 6.852466  | C | 3.251516  | -5.259953 | 5.439943  |
| H                | 0.266949  | -6.434755 | 6.096548  | C | -0.460960 | -3.061170 | 0.867826  |
| H                | 2.238702  | -7.821454 | 4.597280  | O | 0.849703  | -0.462044 | -0.694211 |
| H                | 0.838574  | -7.201643 | 3.755135  | O | -1.041189 | 0.656073  | -0.492482 |
| H                | 2.442115  | -6.919879 | 3.117698  | C | -0.853163 | -1.124424 | 2.195059  |
| H                | 3.432521  | -4.648676 | 6.034531  | O | -0.837760 | -4.398190 | 0.866766  |
| H                | 3.923081  | -6.255276 | 5.576637  | C | -1.176478 | 0.674621  | -1.902679 |
|                  |           |           |           | C | -2.074828 | -1.469043 | 1.358762  |
|                  |           |           |           | C | -0.933975 | -3.367538 | 3.363918  |
|                  |           |           |           | O | -1.525096 | -2.294660 | 0.357182  |
|                  |           |           |           | H | -0.475627 | 0.936042  | 1.799285  |
|                  |           |           |           | H | 1.423820  | 0.329931  | 3.084538  |
|                  |           |           |           | H | 2.027721  | 0.727633  | 1.498738  |
|                  |           |           |           | H | 2.206061  | -1.675051 | 0.942356  |
|                  |           |           |           | H | 3.100337  | -1.278310 | 2.377327  |
| <b>22c-chair</b> |           |           |           |   |           |           |           |
| HF/6-31G*        |           |           |           |   |           |           |           |
| C                | 0.000000  | 0.000000  | 0.000000  |   |           |           |           |
| C                | 0.000000  | 0.000000  | 1.525928  |   |           |           |           |
| C                | 1.439152  | 0.000000  | 2.047781  |   |           |           |           |

H -1.151557 -4.608416 -0.003122  
 H -1.117177 -0.764184 3.183127  
 H -2.542976 -0.624374 0.879869  
 H -2.827429 -1.998526 1.930572  
 H 0.372488 -2.917848 0.196439  
 H 1.187891 -1.923719 3.777739  
 H -1.040699 -2.750495 4.254272  
 H -1.934089 -3.604068 3.026551  
 H -0.824106 -5.103081 4.575662  
 H -0.280906 -5.374165 2.950234  
 H 1.144609 -3.693323 5.023344  
 H -0.323795 1.155526 -2.359105  
 H -1.268568 -0.332551 -2.281476  
 H -2.075571 1.235959 -2.104560  
 H 4.093279 -3.028381 2.940067  
 H 3.337301 -2.638475 4.461568  
 H 2.987961 -5.343235 1.960194  
 H 2.628095 -3.922225 1.037426  
 H 1.345300 -5.027124 1.471221  
 H 5.062791 -4.303506 4.798953  
 H 4.385713 -5.363585 3.607842  
 H 1.575969 -6.709437 6.840280  
 H 0.822769 -5.126817 6.814283  
 H 0.075090 -6.478414 5.979170  
 H 2.259722 -7.779450 4.733881  
 H 0.945016 -7.230144 3.720620  
 H 2.599352 -6.883946 3.276307

H 3.138907 -4.543234 6.252382  
 H 3.754651 -6.125427 5.865527

**2**

HF/6-31G\*

C 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000  
 C 0.000000 0.000000 1.571738  
 C 1.381908 0.000000 2.240125  
 C 2.475216 -0.828507 1.579817  
 C 1.674436 1.481957 2.381261  
 O 0.517436 2.145934 2.373763  
 C -0.590430 1.265121 2.209891  
 C 1.054027 -1.038573 -0.505467  
 C -1.404554 -0.413438 -0.471232  
 C 0.296241 1.419599 -0.489389  
 C -1.484026 -0.711439 -1.966992  
 C -0.467293 -1.790992 -2.364873  
 C 2.457054 -0.727151 0.055274  
 C -0.730873 -2.439512 -3.763067  
 C 0.997957 -1.329391 -2.050413  
 C 1.950973 -2.507781 -2.365457  
 C 1.471023 -0.101547 -2.859275  
 C 1.757512 -3.102713 -3.761593  
 C 0.317333 -3.548012 -3.990635  
 C -2.110611 -3.129881 -3.751564

C -0.738652 -1.451152 -4.943913  
 H 1.794492 -3.297398 -1.631594  
 H 2.983595 -2.191995 -2.264616  
 H 2.421287 -3.955980 -3.874344  
 H 2.059851 -2.391531 -4.523586  
 H 0.205792 -3.948657 -4.995378  
 H 0.101256 -4.369896 -3.309426  
 H -0.631631 -2.618204 -1.672991  
 H 0.756225 -1.976153 -0.036384  
 H -2.123034 0.353963 -0.210284  
 H -1.689340 -1.313367 0.068839  
 H -1.342647 0.199412 -2.534336  
 H -2.490917 -1.048196 -2.181979  
 H -2.930180 -2.420967 -3.772609  
 H -2.234709 -3.761596 -2.876485  
 H -2.214116 -3.762003 -4.628737  
 H -1.428241 -0.631562 -4.772380  
 H -1.066397 -1.964244 -5.843626  
 H 0.230991 -1.024828 -5.157056  
 H 0.746646 0.700355 -2.895550  
 H 1.699519 -0.360330 -3.881892  
 H 2.386539 0.299270 -2.438329  
 H 2.807349 0.253457 -0.244897  
 H 3.179907 -1.431965 -0.332657  
 H -0.563723 -0.871952 1.878416  
 H 3.437746 -0.518882 1.970254  
 H 2.334641 -1.868050 1.863647

H 1.249385 -0.345679 3.265229  
 O -0.539779 2.165273 -0.891403  
 H 1.329092 1.762048 -0.431074  
 H -1.325999 1.778843 1.613151  
 H -1.010433 1.052984 3.186047  
 O 2.725027 2.011985 2.489653

## 23

HF/6-31G\*

C 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000  
 C 0.000000 0.000000 1.547729  
 C 1.459079 0.000000 2.020404  
 C 2.158718 -1.290261 1.574058  
 C 2.254378 1.156343 1.424599  
 C 2.220339 -1.374959 0.047577  
 O 1.831968 1.631135 0.245964  
 C 0.835068 -1.175921 -0.598893  
 C 0.476599 1.462044 -0.122239  
 C -1.433326 -0.116658 -0.557374  
 C -0.666796 1.340559 1.861087  
 O -0.327204 2.166915 0.759001  
 C 0.840970 -1.239207 -2.169259  
 C -1.496162 -0.216761 -2.082625  
 C -0.654262 -1.384544 -2.611462  
 C -0.920142 -1.752684 -4.106363

|   |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.075351 | -2.997122 | -4.449451 | H          | 1.906379  | -3.807404 | -4.294369 |
| C | -2.398800 | -2.154299 | -4.281310 | H          | 1.880462  | -2.129677 | -4.722736 |
| C | -0.641544 | -0.619210 | -5.110316 | H          | -0.487179 | -3.850143 | -3.911927 |
| C | 1.595895  | -2.515434 | -2.611761 | H          | -0.181244 | -3.224417 | -5.507579 |
| C | 1.566124  | -0.010384 | -2.770497 | H          | -2.544762 | -2.612894 | -5.255024 |
| C | 1.400798  | -2.867649 | -4.087905 | H          | -3.068991 | -1.303933 | -4.226990 |
| H | -0.533581 | -0.839385 | 1.980165  | H          | -2.708974 | -2.875278 | -3.530121 |
| H | 1.517564  | 0.101001  | 3.097554  | H          | -0.954581 | -0.929249 | -6.103339 |
| H | 3.158446  | -1.329645 | 1.991194  | H          | 0.402295  | -0.347704 | -5.173902 |
| H | 1.607976  | -2.137861 | 1.975077  | H          | -1.201327 | 0.277145  | -4.864033 |
| O | 3.257446  | 1.558932  | 1.904769  |            |           |           |           |
| H | -0.299180 | 1.793662  | 2.774383  |            |           |           |           |
| H | -1.744487 | 1.270513  | 1.928363  | <b>TSa</b> |           |           |           |
| H | 0.265318  | -2.051875 | -0.288412 | HF/6-31G*  |           |           |           |
| H | -2.039197 | 0.720776  | -0.236535 |            |           |           |           |
| H | -1.885245 | -1.010335 | -0.131516 | C          | 0.000000  | 0.000000  | 0.000000  |
| H | 0.395345  | 1.920713  | -1.088105 | C          | 0.000000  | 0.000000  | 1.528059  |
| H | -1.187498 | 0.723048  | -2.528254 | C          | 1.418723  | 0.000000  | 2.102633  |
| H | -2.535332 | -0.347510 | -2.359811 | C          | 2.172081  | -1.299856 | 1.819362  |
| H | -1.004801 | -2.264213 | -2.070536 | C          | 1.385954  | -2.532676 | 2.299426  |
| H | 2.599322  | -2.352462 | -0.220942 | C          | -0.126598 | -2.525853 | 1.911517  |
| H | 2.942851  | -0.657824 | -0.322722 | C          | 2.119142  | -3.906490 | 2.085427  |
| H | 2.657265  | -2.406731 | -2.415022 | C          | 1.352782  | -4.955931 | 2.958305  |
| H | 1.252523  | -3.357216 | -2.011742 | C          | 3.560928  | -3.789537 | 2.635605  |
| H | 2.004540  | -0.237472 | -3.731907 | C          | 2.204983  | -4.262908 | 0.582553  |
| H | 2.376180  | 0.316984  | -2.132051 | C          | -0.128760 | -5.014980 | 2.568533  |
| H | 0.913850  | 0.838406  | -2.921338 | C          | 2.029767  | -6.350399 | 3.153636  |



|   |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 4.272497  | -5.136544 | 2.782524  | H          | -0.657239 | -5.710837 | 3.206876  |
| C | 1.298632  | -7.119339 | 4.272698  | H          | -0.256607 | -5.390835 | 1.558006  |
| C | 2.021453  | -7.254899 | 1.907652  | H          | 1.371973  | -4.526189 | 3.959758  |
| C | 3.473662  | -6.111381 | 3.641999  | H          | -2.221562 | 0.933917  | -2.121357 |
| O | 0.196783  | -1.654316 | -0.328019 | H          | -0.640683 | 0.277396  | -2.542262 |
| O | 1.087878  | 0.480702  | -0.585723 | H          | -1.940347 | -0.805792 | -1.995651 |
| O | -1.152268 | 0.366580  | -0.515497 | H          | 4.155192  | -3.147031 | 1.993927  |
| C | -0.819181 | -1.156224 | 2.159836  | H          | 3.529284  | -3.311120 | 3.613155  |
| C | -0.587296 | -2.647702 | 0.456257  | H          | 3.033052  | -4.923202 | 0.376697  |
| C | -1.497289 | 0.172183  | -1.888853 | H          | 2.373616  | -3.374249 | -0.015528 |
| C | -2.181848 | -1.388548 | 1.509118  | H          | 1.320543  | -4.760216 | 0.205644  |
| C | -0.815653 | -3.654848 | 2.715214  | H          | 5.244011  | -4.967806 | 3.237213  |
| O | -1.889693 | -2.269957 | 0.412205  | H          | 4.475966  | -5.569702 | 1.808607  |
| H | -0.486203 | 0.941091  | 1.768858  | H          | 1.883673  | -7.984565 | 4.567175  |
| H | 1.323716  | 0.138594  | 3.175588  | H          | 1.158301  | -6.504411 | 5.157048  |
| H | 1.978017  | 0.848153  | 1.730013  | H          | 0.327724  | -7.486465 | 3.959715  |
| H | 2.428020  | -1.357743 | 0.770533  | H          | 2.400474  | -8.236743 | 2.172498  |
| H | 3.108838  | -1.253904 | 2.356951  | H          | 1.016830  | -7.396621 | 1.521967  |
| H | 0.286057  | -1.874534 | -1.252365 | H          | 2.637213  | -6.885581 | 1.099801  |
| H | 0.886192  | 1.077944  | -1.297454 | H          | 3.432850  | -5.721004 | 4.657397  |
| H | -0.918642 | -0.938628 | 3.215564  | H          | 3.994367  | -7.062772 | 3.703395  |
| H | -2.654170 | -0.503124 | 1.120227  |            |           |           |           |
| H | -2.870548 | -1.887694 | 2.172322  |            |           |           |           |
| H | -0.448761 | -3.578830 | -0.057789 | <b>TSb</b> |           |           |           |
| H | 1.339178  | -2.413675 | 3.380377  | HF/6-31G*  |           |           |           |
| H | -0.804398 | -3.365305 | 3.762325  |            |           |           |           |
| H | -1.855625 | -3.759561 | 2.434452  | C          | 0.000000  | 0.000000  | 0.000000  |

|   |           |           |           |   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.000000  | 0.000000  | 1.505578  | H | 3.097800  | 1.312977  | 2.503917  |
| C | 1.439473  | 0.000000  | 2.150631  | H | 1.192859  | 2.685008  | 3.057102  |
| C | 2.253301  | 1.265306  | 1.831075  | H | 2.019420  | 3.400863  | 1.702024  |
| C | 2.231316  | -1.347722 | 1.985866  | H | 1.162178  | -2.095515 | 3.647482  |
| C | 1.435920  | 2.543466  | 2.007649  | H | -0.413464 | 3.428997  | 1.381603  |
| C | 1.353764  | -2.466031 | 2.640396  | H | -0.634602 | -3.292946 | 2.442374  |
| C | 3.550041  | -1.233804 | 2.788529  | H | 0.069206  | -2.860532 | 0.927861  |
| C | 2.587030  | -1.605939 | 0.502626  | H | -1.971199 | 0.947298  | -0.878034 |
| C | 0.117234  | 2.496074  | 1.231438  | H | -0.884176 | 1.484310  | 2.837204  |
| C | -0.018497 | -2.544137 | 1.962461  | H | -0.996632 | -1.010046 | 3.092725  |
| C | 2.030946  | -3.852492 | 2.888278  | H | -1.730661 | -1.328299 | 1.548714  |
| C | -0.742773 | 1.334264  | 1.773718  | H | -2.800159 | 0.623369  | 1.689652  |
| C | 0.331728  | 2.363741  | -0.285704 | H | -2.550737 | 2.123378  | 0.812090  |
| C | -0.777416 | -1.218687 | 2.049357  | H | 1.595195  | 2.888163  | -1.606644 |
| C | -2.102371 | 1.183025  | 1.090200  | H | -1.957464 | 4.155561  | -1.779865 |
| O | -1.849757 | 0.406465  | -0.100565 | H | -1.052437 | 4.672055  | -0.355677 |
| O | 0.499249  | 0.974285  | -0.682531 | H | -0.236809 | 4.514906  | -1.912628 |
| O | 1.445018  | 3.012148  | -0.674160 | H | 4.227638  | -0.544230 | 2.296521  |
| O | -0.777338 | 2.722944  | -1.024833 | H | 3.332910  | -0.812779 | 3.768902  |
| C | -1.005899 | 4.105717  | -1.275744 | H | 3.443049  | -2.255395 | 0.407890  |
| C | 4.263752  | -2.572421 | 2.987786  | H | 2.853515  | -0.686245 | -0.005164 |
| C | 1.134260  | -4.696386 | 3.816748  | H | 1.790828  | -2.078404 | -0.059368 |
| C | 2.276693  | -4.688143 | 1.618596  | H | 5.135130  | -2.409837 | 3.614611  |
| C | 3.354533  | -3.607635 | 3.641747  | H | 4.646786  | -2.945809 | 2.043753  |
| H | -0.042234 | -0.911709 | -0.560788 | H | 1.682037  | -5.565423 | 4.165999  |
| H | 1.203378  | 0.066510  | 3.210162  | H | 0.821567  | -4.135002 | 4.692526  |
| H | 2.664641  | 1.238256  | 0.830920  | H | 0.245489  | -5.064377 | 3.316545  |

H 2.640856 -5.670916 1.899711  
H 1.362076 -4.839464 1.054156  
H 3.009958 -4.258243 0.951125  
H 3.120058 -3.271798 4.650396  
H 3.884265 -4.549482 3.750978

# **TSc**

HF/6-31G\*

C 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000  
C 0.000000 0.000000 1.508681  
C 1.419691 0.000000 2.106336  
C 2.031874 -1.392917 2.273838  
C 1.080154 -2.332189 3.040375  
C -0.234415 -2.547375 2.228755  
C 1.742399 -3.634500 3.629159  
C -0.899972 -1.142952 2.024937  
C -0.015291 -3.241303 0.878946  
C -1.221287 -3.412386 3.045987  
C 0.633002 -4.351390 4.471973  
C 2.876798 -3.207578 4.593104  
C 2.365714 -4.511636 2.521546  
C -0.586242 -4.685814 3.601360  
C 1.087532 -5.505767 5.423217  
C -2.144122 -1.100223 1.126735  
O -1.676968 -0.593928 -0.157553

C 3.388016 -4.343693 5.482004  
C -0.062157 -5.840607 6.396005  
C 1.468194 -6.818780 4.714468  
C 2.260305 -4.987959 6.281547  
O 0.670932 -0.967640 -0.567514  
O -0.056905 1.166846 -0.569941  
C 0.276352 1.355302 -1.951557  
H -0.480036 0.937454 1.765149  
H 1.341654 0.467521 3.081978  
H 2.069803 0.639641 1.517256  
H 2.302502 -1.797124 1.306457  
H 2.958281 -1.269951 2.817048  
H 0.766953 -1.775088 3.922244  
H 0.292825 -3.580505 5.164319  
H -1.339737 -5.197525 4.185373  
H -0.328611 -5.360764 2.792195  
H -2.291112 0.027065 -0.538563  
H 0.514368 -1.078020 -1.500765  
H -1.211822 -0.843730 3.017957  
H -2.869507 -0.394285 1.504011  
H -2.599917 -2.054189 0.944240  
H 0.136043 2.406285 -2.132826  
H -0.390939 0.784469 -2.584931  
H 1.307038 1.084334 -2.124238  
O -0.920174 -3.599657 0.191719  
H 1.004596 -3.402326 0.546825  
H -1.582723 -2.820745 3.883533

|   |           |           |          |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| H | -2.081123 | -3.665235 | 2.437821 |
| H | 3.713643  | -2.802476 | 4.033688 |
| H | 2.514775  | -2.406818 | 5.236344 |
| H | 3.054051  | -5.232687 | 2.931712 |
| H | 2.942810  | -3.906358 | 1.830638 |
| H | 1.639754  | -5.072550 | 1.947221 |
| H | 4.130637  | -3.942614 | 6.165400 |
| H | 3.907231  | -5.088665 | 4.888369 |
| H | 0.306360  | -6.475680 | 7.195133 |
| H | -0.474317 | -4.946095 | 6.854390 |
| H | -0.872173 | -6.376970 | 5.915181 |
| H | 1.619897  | -7.597145 | 5.455526 |
| H | 0.679018  | -7.159245 | 4.052007 |
| H | 2.378540  | -6.752602 | 4.136149 |
| H | 1.873451  | -4.250752 | 6.983268 |
| H | 2.651792  | -5.803216 | 6.883450 |