

**COURSE DATA****DATA SUBJECT****Code:** 36102**Name:** Introduction to law**Cycle:** Undergraduate Studies**ECTS Credits:** 6**Academic year:** 2025-26**STUDY (S)**

Degree	Center	Acad. year	Period
1316 - Degree in Economics	Facultat d'Economia	1	First quarter

SUBJECT-MATTER

Degree	Subject-matter	Character
1316 - Degree in Economics	Law	BASIC

COORDINATION

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SUMMARY

The subject Introduction to Law is taught as a basic subject in the first term of the first year of the Economics degree.

This subject is essential to the student's learning since it introduces the basic legal concepts necessary for the development of an economic activity in the market. The management of the sources of commercial law, the basic requirements to be an operator in the market, the different commercial contracting options and the legal regime of insolvency and economic crises of entrepreneurs are the four main axes in which this subject is broken down.

The intention is for the Graduate in Economics to know the fundamental concepts and the basic legal regime of the entrepreneur and business activity, whether it is done as an individual or as a legal entity.

The student must also understand the basic concepts of the main business contracts as well as the main obligations companies are required to fulfil.

From these data the following essential points of the subject are:



- Introduction to Law. Sources of Law. The subject of law. Individual and legal entity. Concept and legal status of the entrepreneur and the enterprise.
- General theory of the company's contract. Organization, operation and types of commercial companies: Corporations, Limited Liability Companies and Special Companies.
- Obligations and contracts. Commercial contracts and security titles.
- Legal aspects of the business crisis (Bankruptcy Law).

PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE

RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER SUBJECTS OF THE SAME DEGREE

There are no specified enrollment restrictions with other subjects of the curriculum.

OTHER REQUIREMENTS

No prior knowledge is required.

COMPETENCES / LEARNING OUTCOMES

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Be able to collect and analyse information.

Be able to learn autonomously.

Be able to work in a team (including interdisciplinary teams).

Have decision-making skills and be able to apply knowledge to practice.

Have oral and written communication skills in the native language.

Know the basic elements of the legislation regulating economic operations.

Show critical thinking skills.

Show ethical commitment and social responsibility at work, respect the environment and human rights and promote equality between men and women and the culture of peace.

DESCRIPTION OF CONTENTS

1. The Legal System and the sources of Commercial Law

1. Legal System: The Law and the legal norm



2. Sources of Law
3. Formal sources of the Spanish Legal System
4. European Law
5. The sources of Commercial Law

2. Legal regime of the entrepreneur and the enterprise

1. Legal concept of entrepreneur: characteristic notes
2. Legal status of the commercial entrepreneur
 - a. Capacity, prohibitions, incompatibilities and disqualification
 - b. Obligations
 - c. Responsibility
3. Collaborators dependent on the entrepreneur

3. Corporate contracts and commercial companies

1. The associative phenomenon and commercial companies. Concept of company
2. Contractual aspect and corporate dimension of companies (corporate contract and legal status)
3. Classification of commercial companies.
4. Special commercial companies

4. Capital companies. Constitution and organization

1. Characteristic features and constitution of limited companies
2. Concept and governing principles of share capital
3. Contributions and related services
4. Participation in the share capital: shares and social participations
5. Rights that integrate the condition of member
6. Documentation and representation of the shares and the social participacions
7. Transferability of the condition of member

5. Organisational structure

1. Organizational structure: distribution of competences in the social bodies
2. The General Meeting
 - a. Competences and types of meetings. The object of the ordinary General Meeting.
 - b. Convocation, constitution and operation of the General Meeting
3. The Administrative Body
 - a. Competencies and ways to organize the administration
 - b. Capacity, appointment, duration, retribution and revocation
 - c. Attribution and Scope of the power of representation
 - d. Duties of the directors
 - e. Responsibility of the directors



6. By-laws modifications, restructurings and termination of the company

1. Modification of by-laws. Increase and reduction of share capital
2. Separation and exclusion of members
3. Restructurings: concept and classes
4. Dissolution and liquidation

7. Security titles and other means of payment

1. Security titles.
 - a. Concept, economic function, characters and types of security titles
 - b. The circulation of the nominative securities, securities on order or securities to the bearer.
2. Commercial payment instruments: bill of exchange, check and promissory note
 - a. Concept and economic function of the bill of exchange
 - b. Formal requirements and subjects of the bill. Issuance formulas
 - c. The acceptance of the bill
 - d. Promissory note
 - e. Check
 - f. The endorsement and the guarantee.
 - e. Presentation and payment of the security titles
 - f. Enforced payment. The protest and the special actions
3. Payment services
 - a. Bank transfers
 - b. Payment cards
 - c. Direct debit

8. Commercial contracting (I)

1. The contract and commercial contracting
 - a. Essential elements in contracting
 - b. The commercial contract and the characteristics of commercial contracting
2. Property transfer contracts
 - a. The commercial sale contract
 - b. The supply contract
3. Collaboration contracts
 - a. The commission contract
 - b. The agency contract
4. Distribution contracts
 - a. Exclusive purchase and selective distribution contracts
 - b. The concession contract
 - c. The franchise agreement



9. Commercial contracting (II)

1. Financing and guarantee contracts
 - a. The leasing contract
 - b. The factoring contract
 - c. The commercial loan
 - d. Bank contracts: loan, credit opening, discount
 - e. Warranty contracts
2. Insurance contracts
 - a. General theory
 - b. Damage insurance. Liability insurance

10. Insolvency of the commercial entrepreneur

1. Characteristics of the insolvency proceedings.
2. Objective and subjective conditions
3. Preinsolvency Institutes: preventive restructuring frameworks
4. Effects of the declaration of insolvency
5. Bankruptcy administration
6. Configuration of the assets and rights and the list of creditors
7. Termination. Creditors' agreement and liquidation
8. Qualification of the insolvency
9. Discharge of debt

WORKLOAD

PRESENCIAL ACTIVITIES

Activity	Hours
Theory	30,00
Classroom practices	30,00
Total hours	60,00

NON PRESENCIAL ACTIVITIES

Activity	Hours
Attendance at other activities	2,00
Individual or group project	16,00
Independent study and work	22,00
Preparation of lessons	20,00
Preparation for assessment activities	20,00
Resolution of case studies	10,00
Total hours	90,00



TEACHING METHODOLOGY

The most appropriate methodology for the teaching of the subject of Commercial Law combines master classes with the active work of the student, in both theoretical and practical classes, through the realization of exercises and the presentation of works.

The preparative work of the student is fundamental in achieving the objectives described in the learning outcomes. For this, prior to the master class, the student will be given a dossier with elementary questions that must be prepared using the core bibliography. The teacher will not explain these questions but will focus the class on the most complex topics of each of the lessons rather than repeating the information contained in the legal texts, which the students must learn how to use effectively, and the basic bibliography.

In addition, students will work in groups and verbally present a project on a type of company of those included in the second topic, within the section "classification of commercial companies", or on the procedure for creating a limited liability company.

In the practical part, the materials included in the practical dossier will be worked on in class. Individual and team work will be encouraged with the objective that the student acquires the ability to identify the legal sources for the resolution of the practical cases raised, developing at the same time their capacity for analysis and synthesis. To prepare the student in using the sources of commercial law, two sessions will be held on the handling of legal sources of commercial law and tools related to commercial contracts. In the rest of the practical sessions the students will work on the cases presented in the dossier.

EVALUATION

The integral subjects of this area will be evaluated from the consideration of the following aspects:

- Synthesis test that evaluates the level of scope of the learning results and especially those focused on the specific competences of the subject with respect to content and application. The percentage of the synthesis test will represent 60% of the total of the final assessment and will be divided into two parts, theoretical and practical.
- Continuous assessment of the student based on their participation and involvement in the teaching-learning process. The continuous evaluation will be carried out through seminars, resolution of cases and other activities oriented to the practical application of the theoretical contents. It will also include the preparation of papers, reports and oral presentations, with defense of the positions developed by the student. This section will represent 40% of the total valuation of the subject.

Continuous assessment activities (directed or complementary) will not be recoverable in the second convocation when, due to their nature, it is not possible to design a test that assesses the acquisition of the learning results in the second convocation. This fact will be determined in the teacher's annex that will specify the directed and complementary activities that will be carried out within the framework of this teaching guide.



To pass the subject it is necessary to have passed each of the two parts of the synthesis test, which will be unique for all groups. Passing one of the two parts will exempt the student from examining the same in the second convocation.

Even if the continuous assessment has been followed, totally or partially, if the student does not show up for the final evaluation test, it will be included in the record as a NOT SUBMITTED. Exceptionally, if the student request it, and in view of the circumstances of the specific case, it may be graded as FAIL, with the percentage mark resulting from the continuous evaluation.

The minimum score in the global calculation will be 5 points.

In the case of not passing the synthesis test, the grade that will appear in the minutes will be determined from the weighted sum of the scores obtained in continuous evaluation and final synthesis test without, in any case, exceeding 4.5 (fail).

The date of the examination will be determined by the academic Committee and approved by the Center Board.

Regardless of the general evaluation system (written or oral), the teacher can determine in the annex the possibility of changing the examination system when it is forced to perform the objective test on dates other than the official one in application of the rules provided for the case of coincidence in the dates of examination in the Regulation of evaluation and qualification of the Universitat de València.

REFERENCES

- APUNTES DE DERECHO MERCANTIL (Adaptado a los estudios de ADE, Economía y Finanzas y Contabilidad), Coord. Hernando, L., Editorial Low Cost, Serie Derecho, (últ. Ed.).
- DERECHO MERCANTIL. MANUAL HECHO POR ESTUDIANTES (dir. Nuria Latorre; coord. Paula Herraiz). Tirant lo Blanch apuntes (últ. ed.)
- PRINCIPIOS DE DERECHO MERCANTIL, Fernando Sánchez Calero, Editorial MacGraw-Hill.
- INTRODUCCIÓN AL DERECHO MERCANTIL, Francisco Vicent Chuliá, Editorial Tirant lo Blanch
- INSTITUCIONES DE DERECHO MERCANTIL, Fernando Sánchez Calero, Editorial MacGraw-Hill
- LECCIONES DE DERECHO MERCANTIL, Guillermo J. Jiménez Sánchez, Editorial Tecnos
- MANUAL DE DERECHO MERCANTIL, Manuel Broseta Pont, Editorial Tecnos.
- CURSO DE DERECHO PRIVADO, Varios Autores, Tirant lo Blanch.