

# Práctica num. 14 de Fundamentos Matemáticos E. M. A. Curso 2006-2007

1. Encontrar la solución general de las siguientes ecuaciones con coeficientes constantes

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|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| (a) $y'' + 3y' + 2y = e^{-5x}$ ,  | (b) $y'' + 3y' - 10y = e^{-5x}$       |
| (c) $y'' + 4y' + 4y = e^{-2x}$    | (d) $y'' + 3y' + 2y = x^2 e^{-x}$     |
| (e) $y'' + 4y' + 4y = \cos(2x)$   | (f) $y'' + 4y = \cos(2x)$             |
| (g) $y'' + 3y' + 2y = x^2$        | (h) $y'' + 3y' + 2y = x^2 e^x$        |
| (i) $y'' + 4y' + 2y = (\sin x)^2$ | (j) $y'' + 6y' + 3y = x e^x \cos(2x)$ |

2. Usando los resultados del ejercicio anterior, resolver los siguientes problemas de valores iniciales

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|---|---|
| (a) $\left. \begin{array}{l} y'' + 3y' + 2y = e^{-5x} \\ y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 0 \end{array} \right\}$    | (b) $\left. \begin{array}{l} y'' + 3y' - 10y = e^{-5x} \\ y(0) = 1, \quad y'(0) = 2 \end{array} \right\}$       |
| (c) $\left. \begin{array}{l} y'' + 4y' + 4y = e^{-2x} \\ y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 0 \end{array} \right\}$    | (d) $\left. \begin{array}{l} y'' + 3y' + 2y = x^2 e^{-x} \\ y(0) = 5, \quad y'(0) = 2 \end{array} \right\}$     |
| (e) $\left. \begin{array}{l} y'' + 4y' + 4y = \cos(2x) \\ y(0) = 3, \quad y'(0) = 0 \end{array} \right\}$   | (f) $\left. \begin{array}{l} y'' + 4y = \cos(2x) \\ y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 5 \end{array} \right\}$             |
| (g) $\left. \begin{array}{l} y'' + 3y' + 2y = x^2 \\ y(0) = 4, \quad y'(0) = 2 \end{array} \right\}$        | (h) $\left. \begin{array}{l} y'' + 3y' + 2y = x^2 e^x \\ y(0) = 8, \quad y'(0) = 2 \end{array} \right\}$        |
| (i) $\left. \begin{array}{l} y'' + 4y' + 2y = (\sin x)^2 \\ y(0) = 3, \quad y'(0) = 1 \end{array} \right\}$ | (j) $\left. \begin{array}{l} y'' + 6y' + 3y = x e^x \cos(2x) \\ y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 1 \end{array} \right\}$ |

3. Resuelve las ecuaciones diferenciales:

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|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| a) $x \frac{dy}{dx} + x = x^3$ ,    | d) $\frac{dy}{dx} + y \cos(x) = 0$ , |
| b) $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 4x = 0$ ,   | e) $y' - \frac{2x}{1-x^2}y = x$ ,    |
| c) $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + a^2y = 0$ , | f) $(x^2 - y^2)dx + 3xy dy = 0$ .    |